

## 演習問題 4 の解答

問題 4.1 の解答

式(4.1)より、

$$\tau = \frac{Q}{A} \quad (4.1.1)$$

$$\text{Pa} = \text{N/m}^2$$

$$\text{MPa} = \text{N/mm}^2$$

$$Q = \tau \times A = 400 \text{MPa} \times 3 \text{mm} \times \pi \times 0.5 \text{mm} = 1884 \text{N}$$

問題 4.2 の解答

式(4.12)より、

$$I_p = \frac{\pi d^4}{32} \quad (4.2.1)$$

$$\begin{aligned} I_p &= \pi \times (0.05)^4 / 32 \\ &= 6.13 \times 10^{-7} \text{m}^4 \end{aligned}$$

式(4.17)より、

$$Z_p = \frac{\pi d^3}{16} \quad (4.2.2)$$

$$\begin{aligned} Z_p &= \pi \times (0.05)^3 / 16 \\ &= 2.45 \times 10^{-5} \text{m}^3 \end{aligned}$$

問題 4.3 の解答

式(4.25)より、

$$I_p = \frac{\pi(d_2^4 - d_1^4)}{32} \quad (4.3.1)$$

$$\begin{aligned} I_p &= \pi \times (0.05^4 - 0.03^4) / 32 \\ &= 5.34 \times 10^{-7} \text{m}^4 \end{aligned}$$

$$Z_p = \frac{\pi(d_2^4 - d_1^4)}{16d_2} \quad (4.3.2)$$

$$\begin{aligned} Z_p &= \pi \times (0.05^4 - 0.03^4) / (0.05 \times 16) \\ &= 2.14 \times 10^{-5} \text{m}^3 \end{aligned}$$

問題 4.4 の解答

(1)

式(4.14)において  $T=Mt$  とおいて、

$$\theta = \frac{32TL}{\pi d^4 G} \quad (4.4.1)$$

$$\begin{aligned} \theta &= (32 \times 3000 \text{ N} \cdot \text{ m} \times 0.3 \text{ m}) / (\pi \times (0.06)^4 \times 80 \times 10^9 \text{ Pa}) \\ &= 8.846 \times 10^{-3} \text{ rad} \end{aligned}$$

(2)

$$\theta = \frac{32TL}{\pi d^4 G} \quad (4.4.2)$$

$$\begin{aligned} \theta &= (32 \times 3000 \text{ N} \cdot \text{ m} \times 0.3 \text{ m}) / (\pi \times (0.03)^4 \times 80 \times 10^9 \text{ Pa}) \\ &= 1.414 \times 10^{-1} \text{ rad} \end{aligned}$$

(3)

細い軸に対する太い軸の比

$$\begin{aligned} &(1.414 \times 10^{-1}) / (8.846 \times 10^{-3}) \\ &= 16 \\ &1:16 \end{aligned}$$

(4)

$$\begin{aligned} &(1.414 \times 10^{-1}) + (8.846 \times 10^{-3}) \\ &= 1.502 \times 10^{-1} \text{ rad} \end{aligned}$$

問題 4.5

式(4.16)と(4.17)より、

$$\begin{aligned} d^3 &= \frac{16Mt}{\pi \tau} \\ d &= \left( \frac{16 \times 8000 \text{ N} \cdot \text{ m}}{\pi \times (60 \times 10^6)} \right)^{1/3} \\ &= (6.79 \times 10^{-4})^{1/3} \\ &= 0.0878 \text{ m} \end{aligned}$$